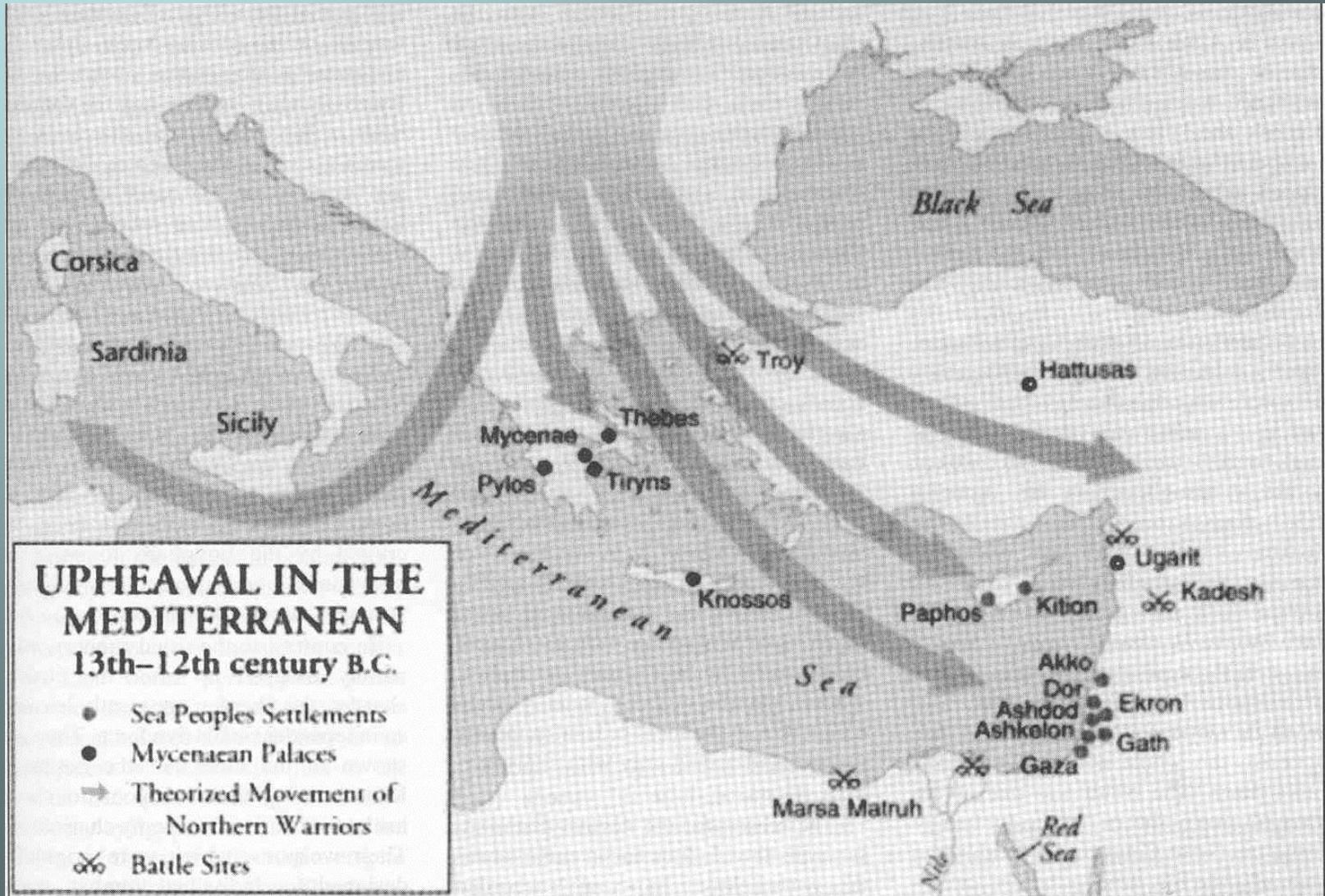


# Sea Peoples Invasion





# THE EASTERN MEDITERRANEAN c.1250-c.1150 BC



Year 0 Tukulti-apil-Ešarra I (1115) of Assyria defeated the Muški (Phrygians)

Year 8 Ra'meses III (1179)

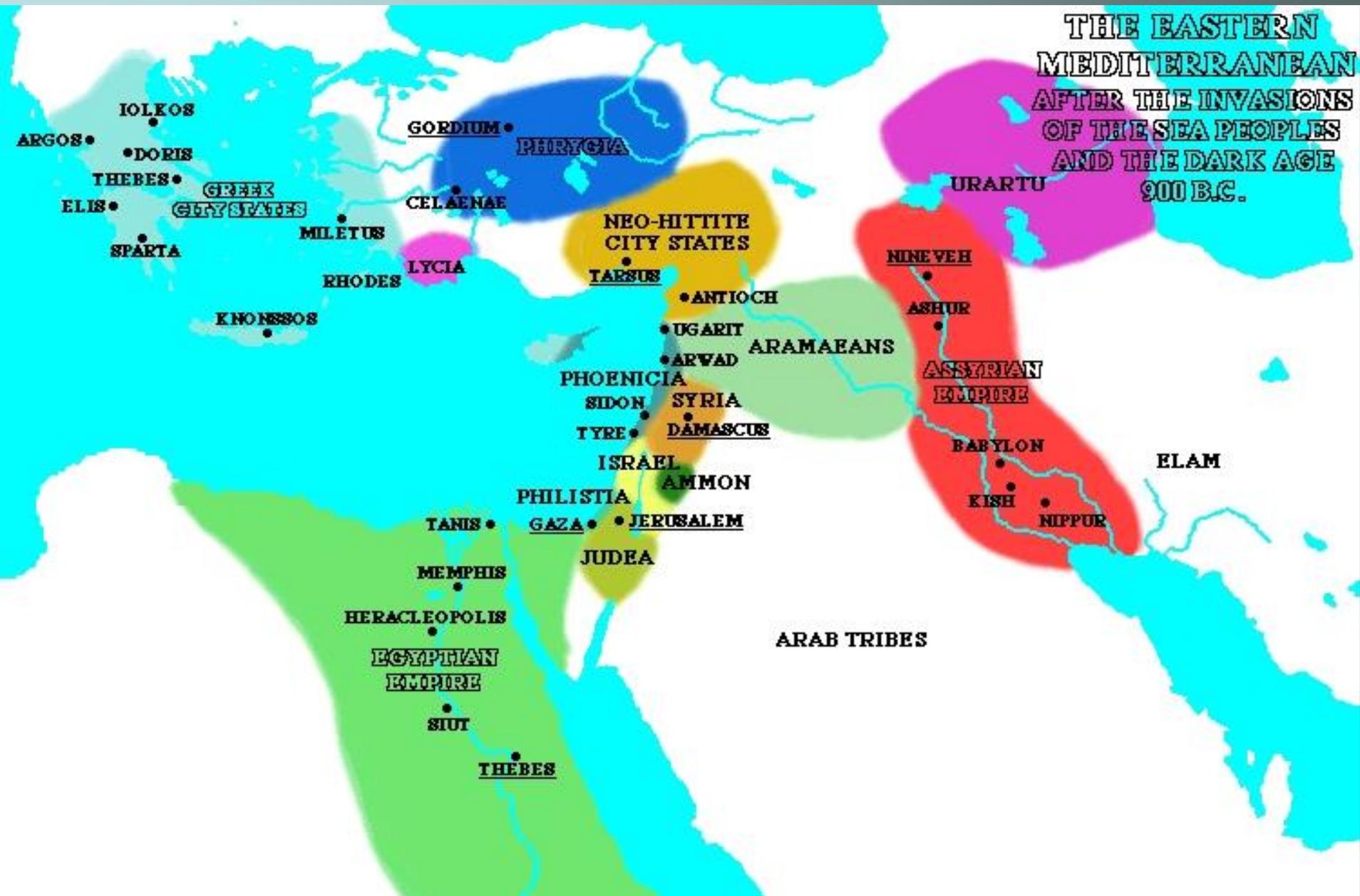
Year 5 Merenptah (1209)	Year 5 Ra'meses III (1182)	Year 11 Ra'meses III (1176)
Libu	Libu	Libu
Mešweš	Mešweš	Mešweš
Qeheq	Seped	Asbat
Dardany		Qaiqaš
Luka		Šaytep
Aqawaša		Hasa
Turša		Baqan
Šekleš		
Šerden		

- LEGEND:**
- LYKIA** Home Land and Population perhaps associated with Sea Peoples
  - DANAANS** Land and Population of Sea People settlement
  - SARDINIA** Land and Population of Sea People settlement
  - TYRSENOI** Land and Population of Sea People settlement
  - MEDES** Other Peoples
  - ALAŠIYA** Victim of the Sea Peoples according to Rameses III
  - Raids or migrations
  - Sites sacked or destroyed c.1250-c.1150 BC
  - International wars during the same period
  - State victory over invaders

# New States after 1200

- New Age = Iron Age
- New States created by political vacuum left by the Sea Peoples
  - a. Peleset
  - b. Sherden
  - c. Shekelesh
  - d. Tursha

**THE EASTERN  
MEDITERRANEAN  
AFTER THE INVASIONS  
OF THE SEA PEOPLES  
AND THE DARK AGE  
900 B.C.**



# Phoenicians





**2 TRADE NETWORK**

While searching in the Mediterranean—and beyond—for resources such as silver, the Phoenicians found markets for their own products.

**3 COLONIES**

Ships on long trade expeditions laid over in western outposts. Settlers in North Africa spoke a Phoenician dialect called Punic.

AFRICAN FACE IN CLAY CAULD, 700 B.C.

COPPER, GOLD, SILVER

Gadir (Cadiz)

all of

TUNA

COPPER, GOLD, IRON ORE, LEAD



GLASS AMULET, CARTHAGE, 300 B.C.



CARGO SHIP, CA. 1500 B.C.



CARGO SHIP, CA. 1500 B.C.

0 B.C.

Major ports on the Phoenician coast—Byblos, Sidon, Tyre, and Beirut—emerged as independent city-states.

2500 B.C.

A phonetic alphabet of 22 consonants developed, along with a distinct Phoenician language and culture.

1200 B.C.

Assyrian King Ashurnasirpal II visited the cities of Phoenicia, which soon began to send gifts as tribute to his empire.

877 B.C.

Expanding westward, Tyre founded Carthage—Qart hadasht, or “new city”—an early Phoenician colony in Africa.

814 B.C.

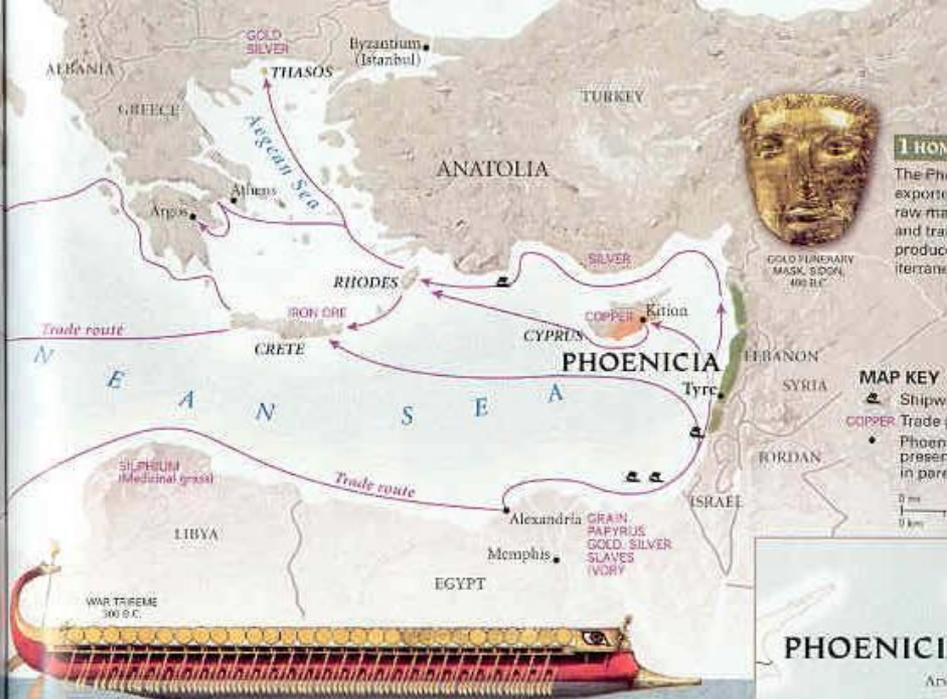
After his predecessor defeated Assyria, King Nebuchadnezzar II of Babylonia besieged and gained control of Tyre.

573 B.C.

Persian Emperor Cyrus the Great captured Babylon, and Phoenicia became a province in his vast empire.

332 B.C.

Alexander the Great crushed Tyre, the only Phoenician city to offer serious resistance to his conquest of Persia.



**1 IRON**

The Phoenicians exported raw iron and traded products from the



GOLD PHOENICIAN MASK, 3000, 400 B.C.

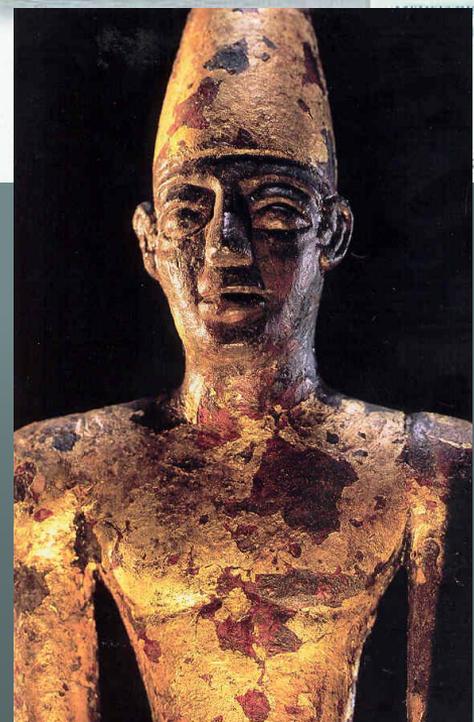
**MAP KEY**

- Shipwreck
- Trade route
- Copper
- Phoenician presence

**PHOENICIAN**

**ANZIAN**

- Tripoli
- Lebanon
- Byblos
- Beirut
- Sidon
- Arceps
- Phoenicia



Baal

# Phoenician Alphabet

aleph	beth	gimel	daleth	he	waw	zayin	heth	teth		
'	b	g	d	h	w	z	h	t		
yod	kaph		lamed		mem			nun	samekh	
y	k		l		m			n	s	
ayin	pe	sade		qoph		resh	shin		taw	
'	p	s		q		r	sh/s		t	

# Arameans



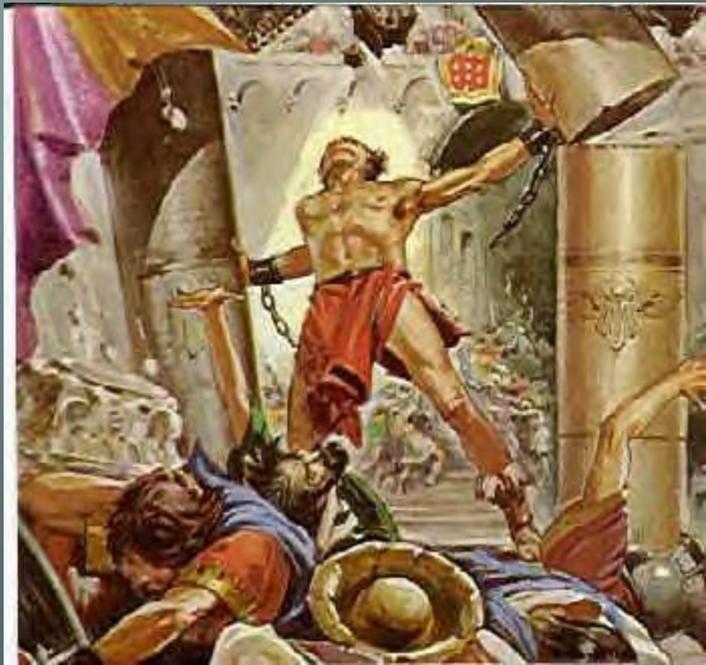




𐀀	𐀁	𐀂	𐀃	𐀄	𐀅	𐀆	𐀇	𐀈	𐀉	𐀊
k	y	t	h	z	w	h	d	g	b	'
𐀋	𐀌	𐀍	𐀎	𐀏	𐀐	𐀑	𐀒	𐀓	𐀔	𐀕
t	s	r	q	s	p	'	s	n	m	l

# Philistines







# Queen of Sheba



# Saba (Sheba)



# Assyria



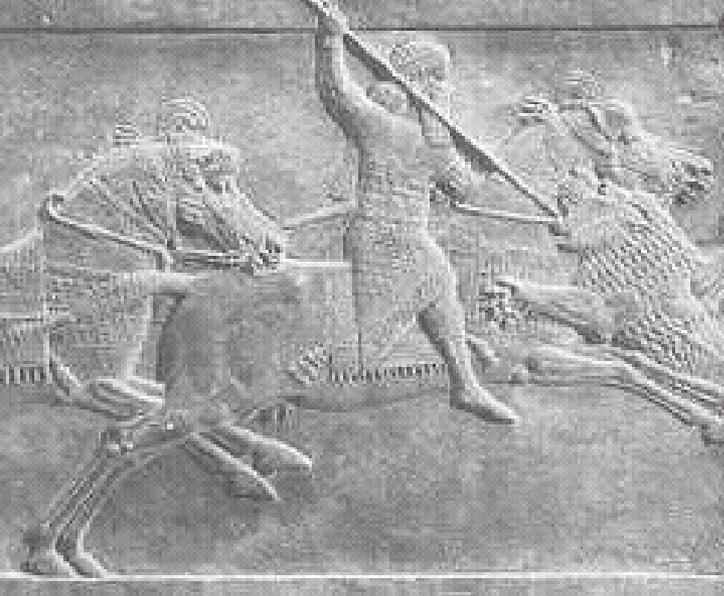
**The New Assyrian Empire (until 612 BC)**

Sargon II  
Assurbanipal

r. 721-705  
r. 669-627







**Ashurbanipal Hunting Lions (Assyrian)**  
**Khan**

The Kings: from Babylon to Baghdad - The History of Iraq  
17:00

# Prophets

- Nehemiah:  
“who will weep for Nineveh?”
- Nahun  
“All who hear the news of you, clap their hands at your downfall.”

# Lydians & Phrygians



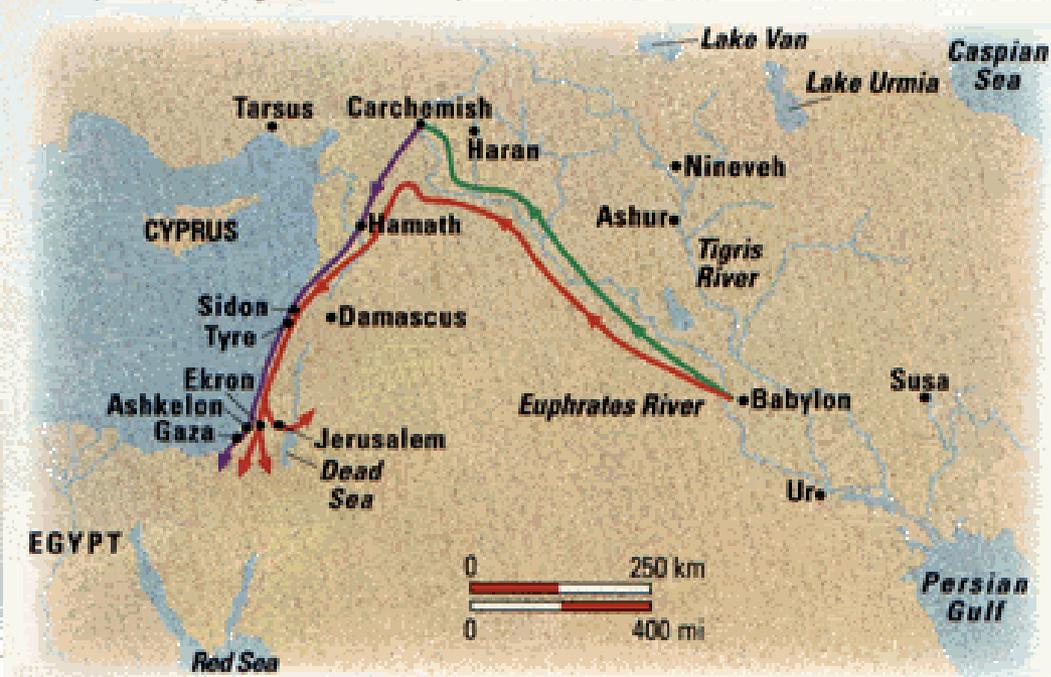
# Neo-Babylonians, or Chaldeans



# “Hanging Gardens” of Babylon Nebuchadnezzar



# The Babylonian Campaigns (609-586 B.C.E.)



- Nabopolassar's campaigns (609-605 B.C.E.)
- Nebuchadnezzar II's campaigns (605-601 B.C.E.)
- Nebuchadnezzar II's campaigns (599-586 B.C.E.)

Ancient Jerusalem  
(reconstructed)



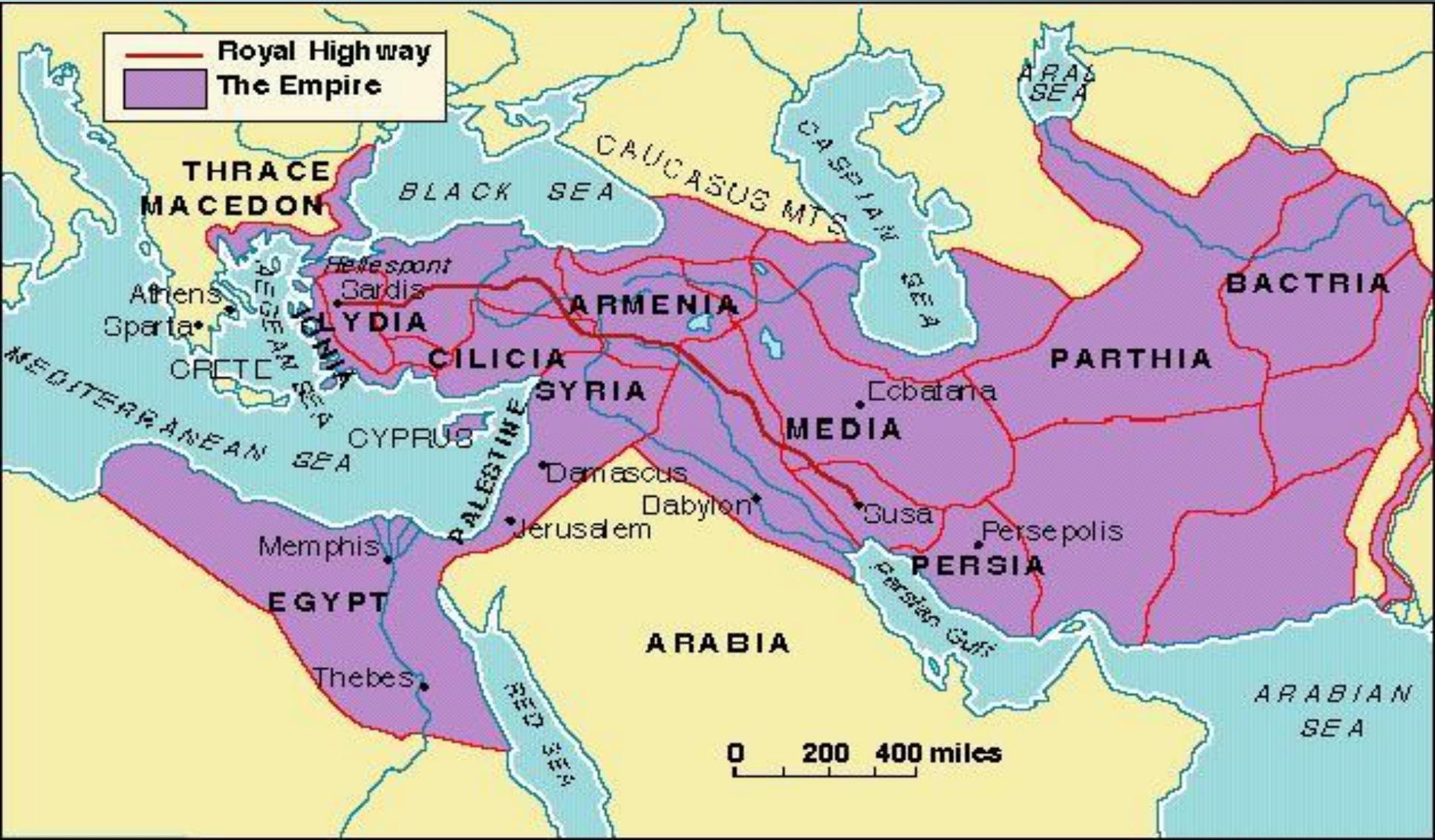




## **Alexander Enters Babylon Part I - Alexander 2004 - Full HD**



# Medes and Persians





# Persepolis



Cyrus the Great establishes  
the Achaemenid Empire |  
World History | Khan  
Academy





Ahura-mazda